

AFRICAN EXTENDED FAMILY RECONSTRUCTION STUDIES

Reconstructing indigenous Clan Identity on the African Continent

Ethnic Genealogy: Identity Shaped by Nature (Genes)

Ethnic History: Identity Shaped by Conditions (Places, Events, Institutions, and “The Times”)

Ethnic Lifeways: Identity shaped by Nurture (Culture)

Reconstructing African Descendant Extended Family Identity in the Diaspora

Ethnic Genealogy: Identity Shaped by Nature (Genes)

Ethnic History: Identity Shaped by Conditions (Places, Events, Institutions, and “The Times”)

Ethnic Lifeways: Identity shaped by Nurture (Culture)

AFRICAN ETHNIC RECONSTRUCTION STUDIES

Reconstructing indigenous Ethnic Identity on the African Continent

Ethnic Genealogy: Identity Shaped by Nature (Genes)

Ethnic History: Identity Shaped by Conditions (Places, Events, Institutions, and “The Times”)

Ethnic Lifeways: Identity shaped by Nurture (Culture)

Reconstructing indigenous Ethnic Identity in the Diaspora

Ethnic Genealogy: Identity Shaped by Nature (Genes)

Ethnic History: Identity Shaped by Conditions (Places, Events, Institutions, and “The Times”)

Ethnic Lifeways: Identity shaped by Nurture (Culture)